



Forest Ecosystem modeling

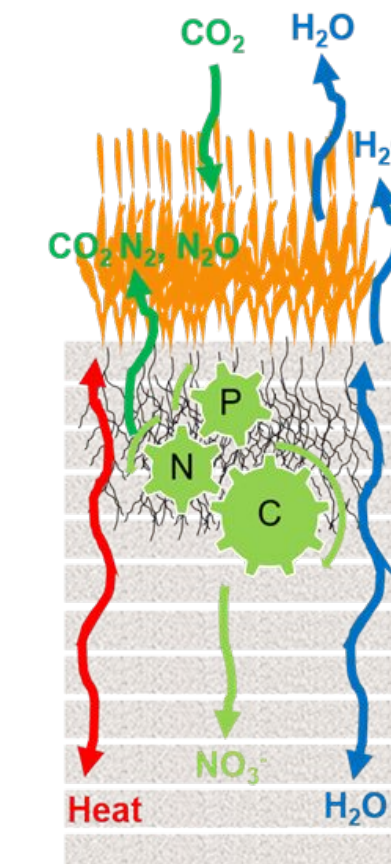
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The project CoNnEcT

- Understanding the role of colloid-facilitated transport in nutrient cycling within forest ecosystems
- Objectives:
 - integrating a forest growth module into the existing agroecosystem AgroC model
 - quantifying parameters for modeling colloidal transport, using HYDRUS-1D
 - implementing a simplified approach to account for colloid genesis and its association with P transport in the AgroC model

AgroC is currently a 1D effective agroecosystem model

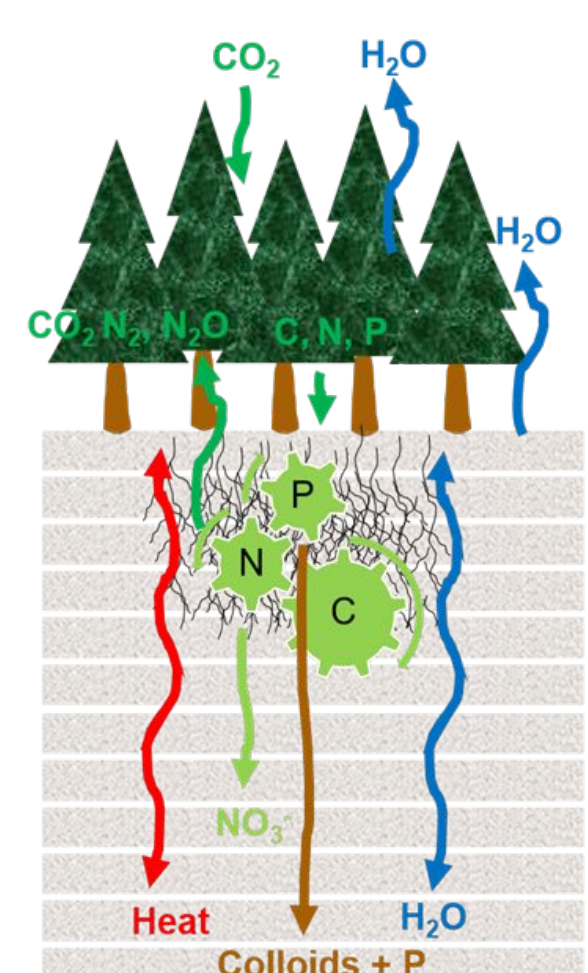


Physically based water, heat & gas transport
Biogeochemical cycling (C, N, P)
Crop growth

Missing model components

Dynamic forest growth
Colloid transport
Colloidal facilitated P transport

TreeDyn AgroC



Simplified colloid transport
and
colloid-facilitated P transport

Coupling to ParFlow for lateral export of water, dissolved and colloidal associated nutrients

Figure 1. Model Concepts

The Agro-Tree module

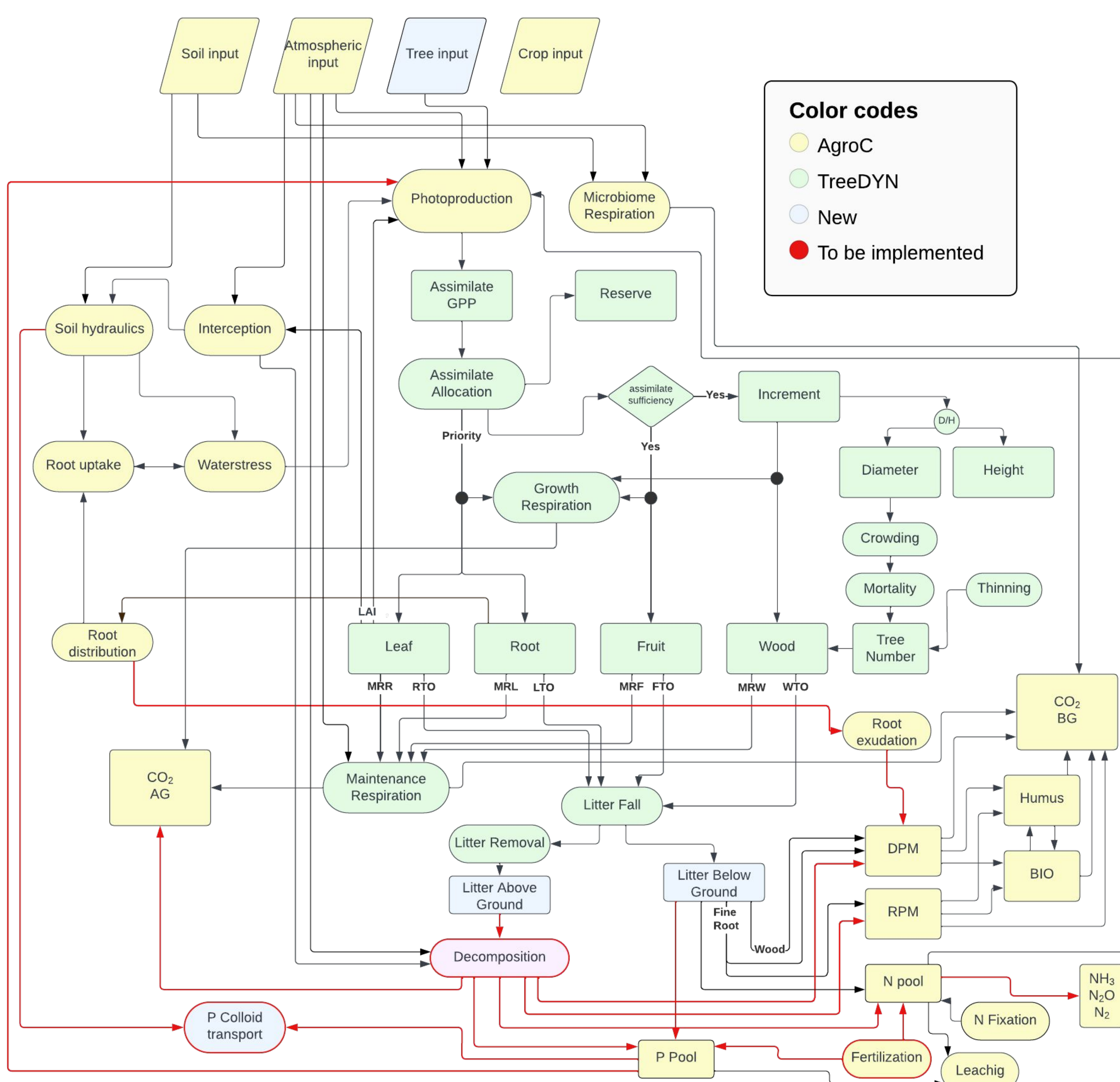


Figure 2. Flowchart of the architecture of the Trees module.

Guidelines and inspiration for the forest growth are taken from the TreeDYN3 model by Bossel (1996). The merging of the models required careful selection of approaches and adaptations to ensure the full compatibility. As many of the original routines of the crops module of AgroC were carried on into the new module.

Results

Simulations of Spruce and Corn at hourly time step from 2011 to 2022. Soil and meteorology from the Wüsterbach forest measurements

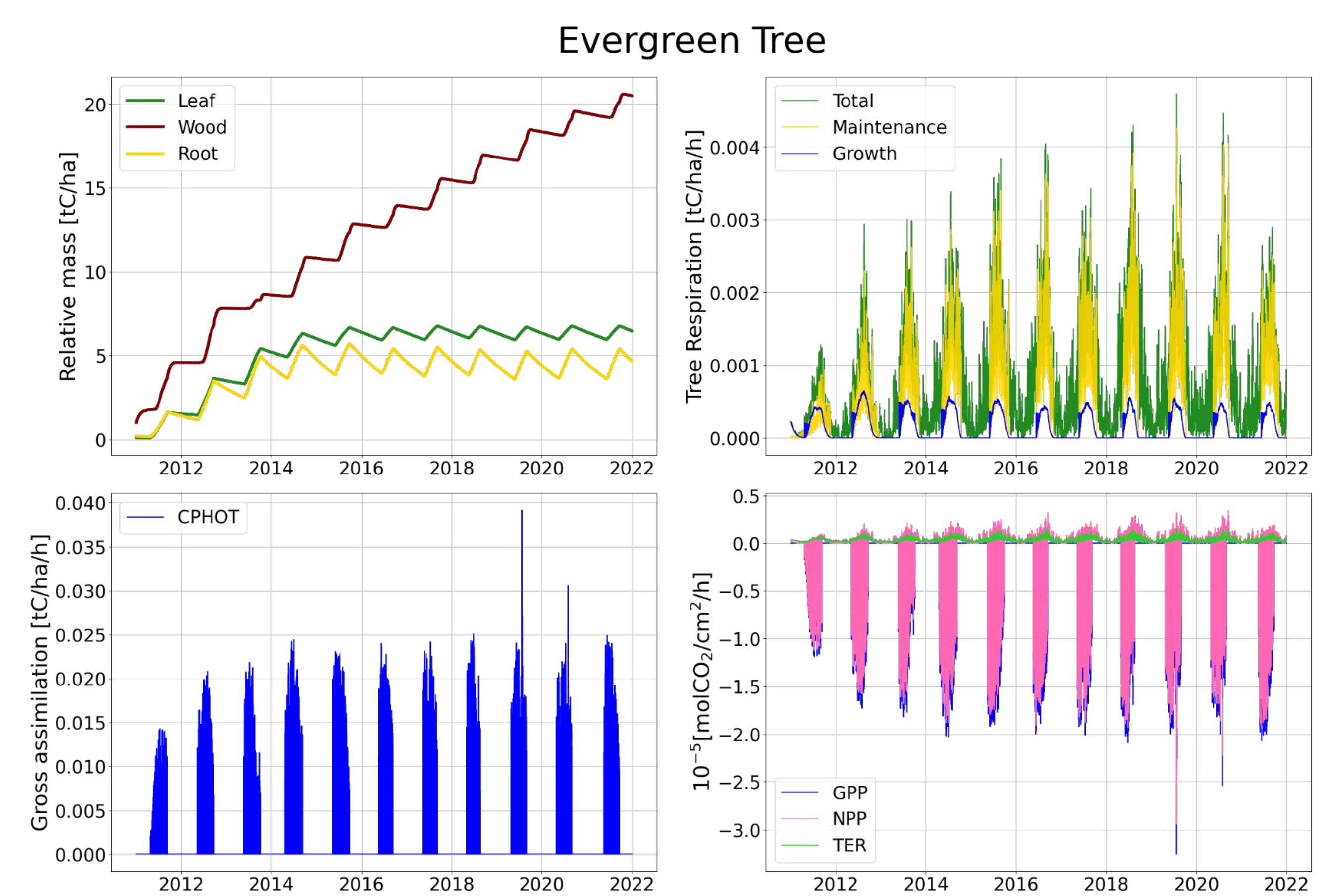


Figure 3. Tree growth, respirations, assimilation, Gross and Net Primary Production, and Total Ecosystem Respiration.

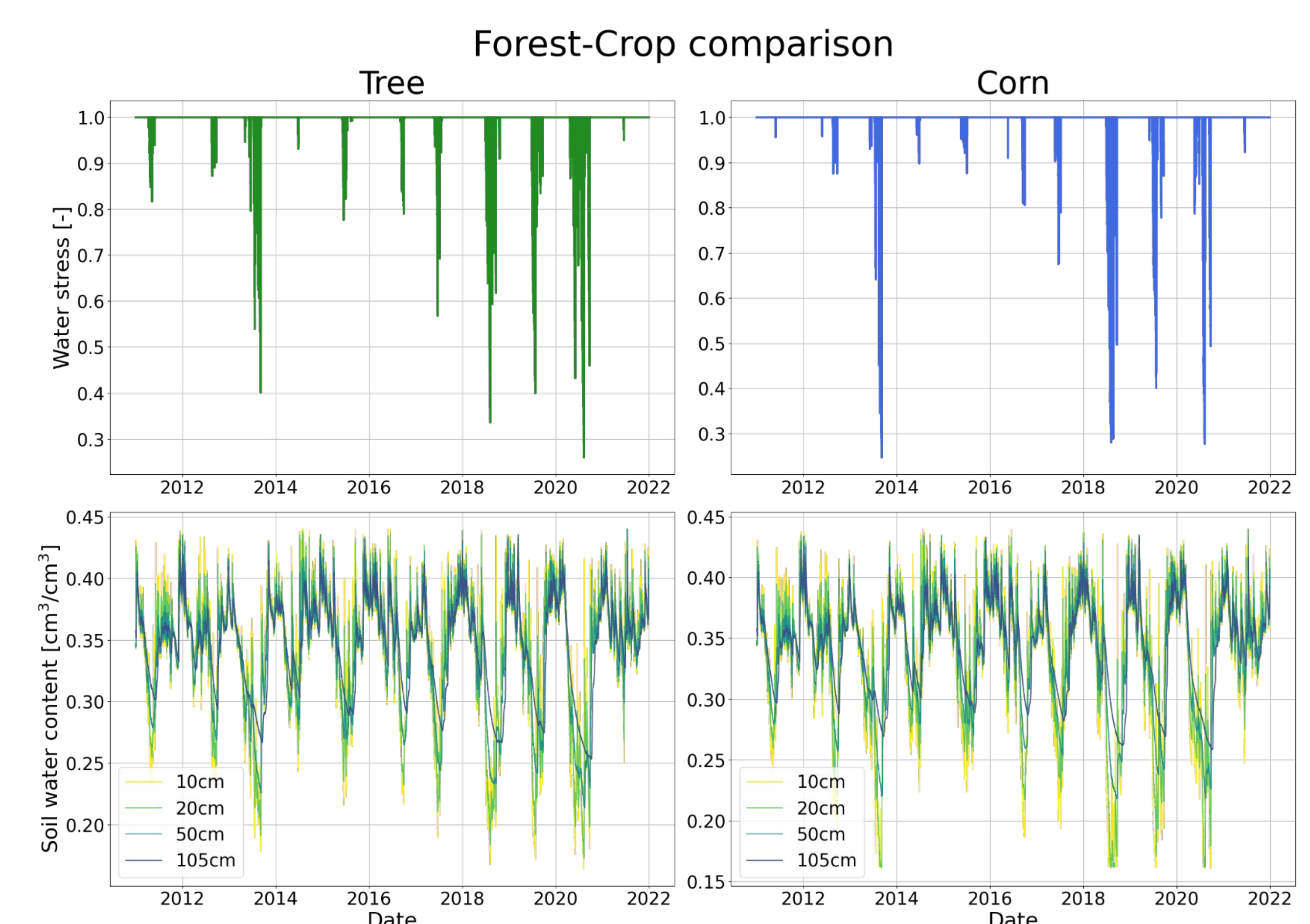


Figure 4. Top: water stress of the plant where 1 = no stress, 0 = no activity. Bottom: volumetric water content at different depths.

References

[Bossel, 1996] Bossel, H. (1996). TreeDYN3 forest simulation model. Ecological Modelling, 90(3):187-227.

[Herbst et al.,] Herbst, M., Hellebrand, H., Bauer, J., Huisman, J., Šimůnek, J., Weihermüller, L., Graf, A., Vanderborght, J., and Vereecken, H. Multiyear heterotrophic soil respiration: Evaluation of a coupled CO₂ transport and carbon turnover model. 214(2):271-283.