



KERNFORSCHUNGSANLAGE JÜLICH GmbH

Institut für Kernphysik

"OPTY"

**A Universal Optical Model Code for the
Elastic Scattering of Spinless Particles**

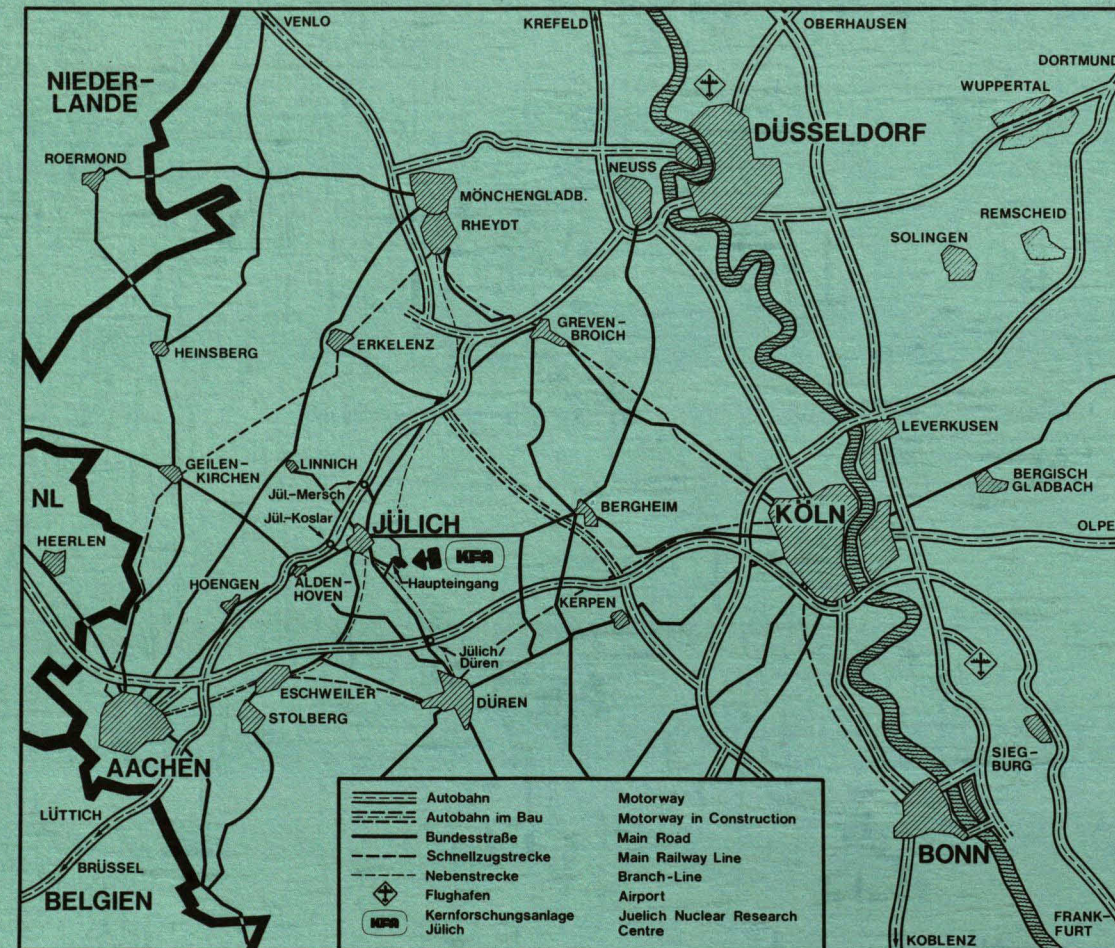
by

H. Dabrowski, R. Planeta and A. Djaloeis

Jül - 1637

Januar 1980

ISSN 0366-0885



Als Manuskript gedruckt

Berichte der Kernforschungsanlage Jülich – Nr. 1637

Institut für Kernphysik Jülich - 1637

Zu beziehen durch: ZENTRALBIBLIOTHEK der Kernforschungsanlage Jülich GmbH,
Jülich, Bundesrepublik Deutschland

"OPTY"

**A Universal Optical Model Code for the
Elastic Scattering of Spinless Particles**

by

H. Dabrowski*, R. Planeta* and A. Djaloeis

*Institute of Nuclear Physics and Jagellonian University, Cracow, Poland

CONTENT

	<u>Page</u>
1. General description of the programme	1
A. Generalized Woods-Saxon (GWS)	1, 10, 13
B. GWS + Fourier-Bessel (FB) series	1, 10, 13
C. GWS + Spline Function	2, 11, 14
D. Spline Function	2, 12, 14
2. Description of the main subroutines	4
3. Input data description	5
4. Example of input data (for option D)	15
5. Example of programme output (for option D)	16
References	19

1. General description of the programme

The computer programme OPTY calculates the predictions of the Optical Model for the elastic scattering of spinless particles. Three types of parametrization (see below) are available for the real and the imaginary parts of the optical model potential (OMP). For a given option of the OMP the program automatically searches the optimum values of the potential parameters by minimizing the χ^2 -value

$$\chi^2(a_1, \dots, a_N) = \sum_i \left[\frac{\sigma_{\text{exp}}(\theta_i) - \sigma_{\text{th}}(\theta_i, a_1, \dots, a_N)}{\Delta\sigma_{\text{exp}}(\theta_i)} \right]^2 \quad (1)$$

according to the GRADIENT¹⁾ and/or the SIMPLEX^{2,3)} methods. At each angle θ_i the quantities $\sigma_{\text{exp}}(\theta_i)$, $\Delta\sigma_{\text{exp}}(\theta_i)$ and $\sigma_{\text{th}}(\theta_i)$ represent the experimental value, the estimated error and the theoretical value of the elastic scattering differential cross section, respectively. The OMP parameters are denoted by $a_1, \dots, a_N$.

The program allows four main options for the OMP:

A. Generalized⁴⁾ Woods-Saxon (GWS):

$$V_{\text{opt}}(r) = U * [f(r, r_U, a_U)]^{\text{WYR}} + i * W_V * [f(r, r_V, a_V)]^{\text{WYI}} - \\ i * (4a_S W_S) * \frac{d}{dr} [f(r, r_S, a_S)]^{\text{WYI}} \equiv (WS) ** WYR + i((WS) ** WYI + WSD) \quad (2)$$

where

$$f(r, r_x, a_x) = \left[1 + \exp\left(\frac{r - r_x * A^{1/3}}{a_x}\right) \right]^{-1} \quad (3)$$

The program optimizes the values of the parameters according to the search-configuration (see card-set VI of input data)

B. GWS + Fourier-Bessel (FB) Series⁵⁾:

$$V_{\text{opt}}(r) = \text{GWS}(r) + \sum_{n=1}^{\text{NBE}} [WYSR * B_n + i * WYSI * C_n] * j_0\left(\frac{n\pi r}{R_{\text{cut}}}\right) \quad (4)$$

Here the parameters of the GWS should be kept fixed. The parameters WYSR and WYSI can take values 1.0 and 0.0, respectively. The programme optimizes the FB parameters according to the specified search-configuration (see card-set VI of input data).

C. GWS + Spline Function:

Here only two options are available

$$V_{\text{opt}} = \text{Real}(\text{GWS}) + i W_{\text{spl}} (S_1, \dots, S_{\text{NSPL}}) \quad (5a)$$

$$\text{or:} = V_{\text{spl}} (S_1, \dots, S_{\text{NSPL}}) + i \text{Imag}(\text{GWS}) \quad (5b)$$

The programme optimizes the GWS and the spline parameters $S_1, \dots, S_{\text{NSPL}}$ according to the specified search-configuration (see card-set VI of input data). The initial spline values $S_1, \dots, S_{\text{NSPL}}$ can either be read in or computed in the program (see card-set IV).

D. Spline Function:

$$V_{\text{opt}} = V_{\text{spl}} (S_1, \dots, S_{\text{NSPU}}) + i W_{\text{spl}} (SS_1, \dots, SS_{\text{NSPW}}) \quad (6)$$

The initial spline values $S_1, \dots, S_{\text{NSPU}}$ and $SS_1, \dots, SS_{\text{NSPW}}$ are read in. The programme optimizes the spline parameters according the specified search-configuration (see card-set VI).

The spline function is given by⁶⁾:

$$f(r) = \sum_{i=1}^{\text{NSPL}} (S_i \phi_i(r) + D_i h_i(r))$$

$$\text{where } \phi_i(r) = \begin{cases} f\left(\frac{r-r_i}{r_{i+1}-r_i}\right) & \text{for } r_i \leq r \leq r_{i+1} \\ f\left(\frac{r-r_i}{r_{i-1}-r_i}\right) & \text{for } r_{i-1} \leq r \leq r_i \end{cases}$$

$$h_i(r) = \begin{cases} (r_{i+1}-r_i)g\left(\frac{r-r_i}{r_{i+1}-r_i}\right), & \text{for } r_i \leq r \leq r_{i+1} \\ (r_{i-1}-r_i)g\left(\frac{r-r_i}{r_{i-1}-r_i}\right), & \text{for } r_{i-1} \leq r \leq r_i \end{cases}$$

$f(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 1$ and $g(x) = x^3 - 2x^2 + x$. The

coefficients D_i are computed in the programme.

The program is based on the programme GLOB⁷⁾ and is written in the FORTRAN-IV language and is available both in the CDC and IBM (double precision) versions.

As output the program gives

a. print-outs of:

- (i) final values of the optical model parameters
- (ii) the scattering matrix S_ℓ and the transmission coefficient T_ℓ
- (iii) partial and total elastic and absorption cross sections
- (iv) differential elastic scattering cross sections

b. a combined plot of the theoretical and experimental cross sections

2. Description of the main subroutines

Name	called by	Function
1. FORMF	FCN	Calculates the numerical values of the given potential according to KAST-option
2. FCN(CHISQ, X,IFLAG)	MAIN, SIMPLEX, GRADI	Solves the Schrödinger equation for each partial wave numerically. Matches the internal and asymptotic (Coulomb) wave functions at RMAX. Calculates $\sigma_{th}(\theta_i)$ and χ^2 .
3. COULOM (R, GAMMA, LMAX)	MAIN	Stores the Coulomb phase shifts as well as the values and the derivatives of the Coulomb (regular and irregular) function at RMAX
4. SIMPLEX		Minimizes χ^2 -value by SIMPLEX method
5. GRADI		Minimizes χ^2 -value by GRADIENT method

3. Input data

The input data consist of 8 card-sets:

I. Card-set (1 card)

Variable names : TITLE, TYPE

Format : (1x, 51A1, 24x, A4)

Variable meaning:

TITLE: title for the calculations

TYPE : method adopted for minimizing χ^2

Options:

TYPE = SIMP : SIMPLEX method

GRAD : GRADIENT method

ALSI : Combination of SIMPLEX and
GRADIENT methods

II. Card-set (1 card)

Variable names : LLLLLL, IXX, MDD, LAB, IPI, MIKRO,
MNDRUK, DX, LIT, LCM, NSPL, KAST

Format : (7I3, F3.0, 2I3, 42X, I3, I5)

Variable meaning:

LLLLLL : not used, leave blank

IXX : not used, leave blank

MDD : number of experimental cross sections
 $\sigma_{\text{exp}}(\theta)$ ($MDD \leq 170$)

LAB : choice of coordinate system

Options :

LAB = 0 : θ , $\sigma_{\text{exp}}(\theta)$ and $\Delta\sigma_{\text{exp}}(\theta)$ are in lab. system

1 : θ and $\sigma_{\text{exp}}(\theta)$ and $\Delta\sigma_{\text{exp}}(\theta)$ are in c.m.-system

IPI : Choice of presentation of errors

Options:

IPI = 0: percentage error ($\Delta\sigma_{\text{exp}}(\theta)/\sigma_{\text{exp}}$ in %)
1: absolute error ($\Delta\sigma_{\text{exp}}(\theta)$)

MIKRO : number of iterations for GRADIENT method (≤ 999)

MNDRUK : number of iterations for SIMPLEX method (≤ 999)

DX : preset limit for the difference in χ^2 -values of two successive iterations. The program stops if $|\chi_{i+1}^2 - \chi_i^2| \leq \text{DX}$, i = iteration number.
(suggested value ≈ 0.1 or 0.0)

LIT : not used, leave blank

LCM : not used, leave blank

NSPL : number of splines (only if KAST = 3). See option C of card set IV for details ($\text{NSPL} \leq 17$)

KAST : choice of optical model potential

Options:

KAST = 1: standard potential GWS with the form

$$= (\text{WS}) ** \text{WYR} + i(\text{WS} ** \text{WYI} + \text{WSD})$$

WS = Woods-Saxon, WSD = Woods-Saxon-Derivative.

(see option A of card-set IV)

2: Potential = GWS + Fourier Bessel (FB) Series

(see option B of card-set IV)

3: Potential has the form:

$$= (\text{WS}) ** \text{WYR} + i(\text{spline Function})$$

$$\text{or} \quad = (\text{Spline Function}) + i(\text{WS} ** \text{WYI} + \text{WSD})$$

(see option C of card-set IV)

4: Potential has the form:

$$= (\text{Spline Function}) + i(\text{Spline Function})$$

III. Card-set (1 card)

Variable names : PARAM (I), I=1,10

Format : (10F8.0)

Variable meaning :

I=1 : AI - projectile mass (amu)
2 : ZI - projectile charge
3 : AT - target mass (amu)
4 : ZT - target charge
5 : E - Lab. incident energy (MeV)
6 : RC - reduced Coulomb radius
7 : RI - integration step in $k \cdot r$ unit
(e.g. for $^{58}\text{Ni} + \alpha$ at $E_\alpha = 170$ MeV,
RI = 0.4; k = wave number)

Note: $k \cdot R_{\text{MAX}} \leq 250$.

8 : not used, leave blank

9 : not used, leave blank

10 : not used, leave blank

IV. Card-set:

Four options for potential types are available:

option A for KAST = 1

B for KAST = 2

C for KAST = 3

D for KAST = 4

See "POTENTIAL OPTIONS" for details.

V. Card-set: (1 card)

Variable names: RMAX, DL, QMIN, QMAX, QDEL, YMAX,
YMIN, NRZE, LEMON

Format : (7F10.0, 2I5)

Variable meaning:

LEMON = number of partial waves (LEMON $\leq$ 95)

If LEMON = 0, the default value

LEMON = integer (RHOMAX * k) + 2 is taken

RMAX = matching radius (in fermi)

DL = not used, leave blank

For plot routine : QMIN = $\theta_{\min}$, minimum θ for $\sigma_{\text{th}}(\theta)/\sigma_R(\theta)$
QMAX = $\theta_{\max}$, maximum θ for $\sigma_{\text{th}}(\theta)/\sigma_R(\theta)$
QDEL = $\Delta\theta$ (≥ 0.2)
YMIN = lowest exponent for plot-decade use only
YMAX = highest " " " " integrer
values
YMAX-YMIN = number of decades in the plot.
NRZE = number of bars per decade (needed to
adjust plot-size)
NRZE $\leq 110/(YMAX-YMIN)$

VI. Card-set: (1 card)

Variable : MIN (I), I=1, 36

Format : (36I1)

Options :

MIN(I) = 1 : ZPAR(I) optimized in search

0 : " kept fixed

<u>ZPAR(I)</u>	<u>KAST = 1</u>	<u>KAST = 2</u>	<u>KAST = 3</u>
I = 1	U	U	U
2	r_U	r_U	r_U
3	a_U	a_U	a_U
4	w_V	w_V	w_V
5	r_V	r_V	r_V
6	a_V	a_V	a_V
7	w_S	w_S	w_S
8	r_S	r_S	r_S
9	a_S	a_S	a_S
10	WYR	WYR	WYR
11	WYI	WYI	WYI

KAST = 1 : ZPAR(I), $I \geq 12$ - not used
2 : ZPAR(12) - not used
 (13) - not used
 (14) - RCUT
 ZPAR(14+K) = B(K), K=1, NBE
 ZPAR(14+NBE+I) = C(I), I = 1, NBE
3 : ZPAR(12) - not used
 (13) - not used
 ZPAR(13+K) = S(K), K=1, NSPL
4 : ZPAR(I) = S(I), I=1, NSPU
 ZPAR(NSPU+K)=S(NSPU+K), K=1, NSPW
 Note: (NSPU+NSPW) ≤ 30

VII. Card-set (1 card)

Variable : XNORM (F10.0)
XNORM = overall normalization factor for the experimental data

VIII. Card-set (MDD cards, see card-set II)

Variables : TTT(I), DSIGD(I), ERR(I), I=1, MDD

Format : 3 F10.0

Variable meaning:

TTT(I) = θ_i -value at which the i-th experimental cross section $\sigma_{\text{exp}}(\theta_i)$ is given
DSIGD(I) = experimental value of $\sigma_{\text{exp}}(\theta_i)$
ERR(I) = error of $\sigma_{\text{exp}}(\theta_i)$ (see card-set II)

POTENTIAL OPTIONS:

Four options are available:

A. (KAST=1) : 5 cards (A1,...,A5), each with the format (3F10.0)

potential: $GWS=(WS)**WYR+i(WS**WYI+WSD)$

Card A1: U, r_U , a_U
 A2: W_V , r_V , a_V
 A3: W_S , r_S , a_S
 A4: WYR, WYI
 A5: leave blank

B. (KAST=2) : 8 cards (B1,...,B8)

Potential has the form:

$$\text{Pot}(r)=WS(r)**WYR+WYSR*\left[\sum_{I=1}^{NBE} B(I)*j_0\left(\frac{I*\pi*r}{RCUT}\right)\right] +$$

$$i\{(WS(r)**WYI+WSD(r))+WYSI*\left[\sum_{I=1}^{NBE} C(I)*j_0\left(\frac{I*\pi*r}{RCUT}\right)\right]\}$$

Cards B1,...,B6: Format (6F10.0)

B1: U, r_U , a_U , W_V , r_V , a_V
 B2: W_S , r_S , a_S , WYR, WYI, 0.0
 B3: } contain: 0.0, RCUT, B(1),...,B(NBE),
 . }
 . } C(1),...,C(NBE)
 . }
 B6 }

Card B7: WYSR, WYSI (2F10.0)

Options:

WYSR=1.0,WYSI=0.0 : FB series added only to the real part
 0.0, 1.0 : " " " " " imaginary part
 1.0, 1.0 : " " " " " to both real and
 imaginary parts
 0.0, 0.0 : equivalent to option KAST = 1

Card B8: NBE (I3), NBE ≤ 11

C. (KAST = 3) : 10 Cards (C1,...,C10)

$Pot(r) = WS(r)**WYR + i [WS(r)**WYI+WSD(r)] +$
 $WYSR*[VTAIL(r)^{\dagger}+VSPL[r,\{S(I),XWSP(I)\}, I=1, NSPL]]$
 $WYSI*i[WTAIL(r)^{\dagger}+WSPL[r,\{S(I),XWSP(I)\}, I=1, NSPL]]$

$\dagger$: defined only for $r \geq XWSP(NSPL)$

Cards C1,...,C8 : Format (6F10.0)

Card C1 : U, r_U , a_U , W_V , r_V , a_V
 C2 : W_S , r_S , a_S , WYR, WYI
 C3 }
 C4 } contains : 999., S(1),...,S(NSPL)
 C5 }

Card C6 }
 C7 } contains : XWSP(1),...,XWSP(NSPL)
 C8 }

Card C9 : RVAT, AVT, RWAT, AWT, XXX, YYY (6F10.0)

Card C10: WYSR, WYSI (2F10.0)

Possible options:

U	W_V	WYSR	WYSI
a. 0.0	W_V	1.	0. : Real part consists only of spline function VSPL calculated from the given values S(I)
b. U	W_V	1.0	0. : As in a), but VSPL calculated from the given potential shape parameters
c. U	0.0	0.	1. : As in a) but for the imaginary part
d. U	W_V	0.	1. : As in b) but for the imaginary part

Note: For the spline potential, the tail function is defined only for $r \geq XWSP(NSPL)$

D. (KAST = 4) : 11 Cards (D1,...,D11)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Potential} = & VSPL[r, \{S(I), XWSP(I)\}, I=1, NSPU] + VTAIL^\dagger(r) \\ & + i * WSPL[r, \{S(I), XWSP(I)\}, I=NSPU+1, \dots, NSPU+NSPW] \\ & + i * WTAIL^\dagger(r) \end{aligned}$$

$\dagger$: real, defined only for $r \geq XWSP(NSPU)$
 imaginary, " " " $r \geq XWSP(NSPW)$

Cards D1,...,D10: Format (6F10.0)

Card D1 }
 : } contains S(1), ..., S(NSPU+NSPW), ..., S(30)
 D5 }
 D6 }
 : } contains XWSP(1), ..., XWSP(NSPU+NSPW), ..., XWSP(30)
 : }
 D10 }

D11: NSPU, NSPW (2I3)
 D12: RVAT, AVT, RWAT, AWT, XXX, YYY (6F10.0)

Variables:

(i) Real part of the potential : (WS)**WYR

U = depth (MeV)

r_U = reduced radius (fm)

a_U = diffuseness (fm)

WYR = exponent of the potential form factor

(ii) Imaginary part of the potential: (WS**WYI+WSD)

a. Volume absorption

W_V = depth (MeV)

r_V = reduced radius (fm)

a_V = diffuseness (fm)

b. Surface absorption

W_S = depth (MeV)

r_S = reduced radius (fm)

a_S = diffuseness (fm)

WYI = exponent of the potential form factor

(iii) Fourier-Bessel (FB) Series

B(I) : FB-coefficients for the real potential

C(I) : " " " " imaginary potential

NBE : number of Fourier-Bessel components (considered)

WYSR : multiplicative factor for FB-coeff. (real pot.)

WYSI : " " " " (imag. pot.)

Notes:

1. Typical input values for B(I) and C(I) $\approx$ 0.001
2. Setting the value of any B(I) or C(I) to zero automatically excludes the corresponding FB-component from the search.

(iv) Spline function + Tail function

S(I)	:	given value of the spline function	
XWSP(I)	:	radius at which S(I) is given (fm)	
NSPL	:	number of splines required (KAST=3)	
NSPU	:	" " " " for the real potential	} (KAST=4)
NSPW	:	" " " " for the imag.potential	
RVAT	:	reduced radius for the tail part of the real potential (fm)	
AVT	:	diffuseness " " " " " " " " (fm)	
XXX	:	exponent " " " " " " " " "	
RWAT	:	reduced radius for the tail part of the imag. pot.(fm)	
AWT	:	diffuseness " " " " " " " " (fm)	
YYY	:	exponent " " " " " " " " "	

Acknowledgement

One of the authors (H.D.) is grateful to Prof. Mayer-Böricke for making his (H.D.) stay in Jülich possible. Stimulating discussions with Prof. A. Budzanowski and Prof. K. Grotowski during the course of this work are gratefully acknowledged. The authors wish to thank Mrs. Dohmen for her patient typing of the manuscript.

```
0000100 //KPHQZOSP JOB (251,001100),DABROWSKI,TIME=(10,30)
C000200 /* JCBPARG L=3
0000300 /*RCUTE PRINT KPH
0000400 // EXEC GFCRT,NAME=KPHQZOAL
0000500 //G.SYSIN DD *
0000600 NI 58 172.5 MEV
0000700 1 2 72 0 0 0000
0000800 4.0026 2. 58. 28. 172.5 1.34 .4 15. 172. 2. 4
0000900 86.28 105.34 79.5 48.07 20.47 6.576
0000905 1.839 .5099 .04028 .006455 .4127 22.69
0000910 21.99 20.97 17.96 14.85 11.03 6.882
0000920 3.778 1.941 .9732 .2963 .1213 .05982
0000925 .002938 .0 .0 .0 .0
0000930 .0 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.
0000935 8. 9. 11. 13. .0 3.
0000940 4. 4.5 5. 5.5 6. 6.5
0000945 7. 7.5 8. 9. 10. 11.
0000960 13. .0 .0 .0 .0
0001900 1.38105 1.24952 1.56176 .63144 2. 1.
0002000 10 15
0002100 15. .0001 1.0 119.0 1.0 1. -4. 23 79
0002200 llllllllllllllllllllllllll
0002300 1.00
0002400 4.4 28900. 7.
0002500 4.9 12500. 9.7
0002600 5.4 4270. 11.
0002700 5.9 2190. 3.5
0002800 6.4 2690. 3.5
0002900 6.9 3510. 2.5
0003000 7.4 3710. 2.5
0003100 7.9 3110. 3.1
0003200 8.4 2080. 5.1
0003300 8.9 1150. 7.4
0003400 9.4 426. 12.9
0003500 9.9 81.3 20.5
0003600 10.4 46.4 15.9
0003700 10.9 183. 9.7
0003800 11.4 347. 3.7
0003900 12.2 425. 2.5
0004000 12.7 399. 2.8
0004100 12.9 347. 4.
0004200 13.4 230. 5.1
0004300 13.9 117. 8.3
0004400 14.4 48.3 9.3
0004500 14.9 25. 6.
0004600 15.4 33.9 5.4
0004700 16.1 62.5 3.6
0004800 16.7 79.3 2.5
0004900 17.2 83. 2.5
0005000 17.7 76.1 2.5
0005100 18.2 57.4 3.4
0005200 18.7 41.6 3.8
0005300 19.2 26.7 4.6
0005400 20.2 18.6 4.
0005500 20.7 21.6 4.
0005600 21.2 26.4 2.5
0005700 21.7 28.7 2.5
0005800 22.2 29. 2.5
0005900 22.7 27.2 2.5
0006000 23.2 23.5 2.5
0006100 23.7 19.6 2.5
0006200 24.2 16.1 2.5
0006300 24.7 14. 2.5
0006400 25.2 13.1 2.5
0006500 25.7 12.7 2.5
0006600 26.2 13.1 2.5
0006700 26.7 13.3 2.5
0006800 27.2 13.1 2.5
0006900 27.7 12.6 2.5
0007000 28.2 11. 2.5
0007100 29.2 8.55 2.5
0007200 30.2 6.6 2.5
0007300 31.2 5.52 2.5
0007400 32.2 4.78 2.5
0007500 34.2 3.15 2.5
0007600 35.2 2.41 2.5
0007700 36.2 1.77 2.5
0007800 37.2 1.42 2.5
0007900 38.2 1.1 2.5
0008000 39.2 .864 2.5
0008100 40.2 .678 2.5
0008200 41.2 .487 2.5
0008300 41.7 .431 2.5
0008400 43.2 .271 2.6
0008500 44.7 .174 2.8
0008600 46.2 .114 3.3
0008700 47.7 .0722 4.4
0008800 49.2 .0399 5.8
0008900 50.7 .0282 6.6
0009000 53.2 .0126 7.3
0009100 56.2 .00517 10.6
0009200 59.2 .00208 12.1
0009300 62.2 .000909 18.
0009400 70.2 .0000779 50.
0009500 73.2 .0000378 70.
0009600 /* END OF JOB
```

```

***** CRP-KRAB(n *****

KAST=1 TYPE OF PARAMETRIS. (S-N)***
KAST=2 FCURIER -BESSEL
KAST=3 SPLINE U CR N
KAST=4 SPLINE L AND N

TYPE OF PARAPETRISATION KAST= 4
PLIENT. R= 0.0 3.0 4.0 5.0 6.0 7.0 8.0 9.0 10.0 11.0 13.0
POTENT. R= 0.0 3.0 4.0 4.5 5.0 5.5 6.0 6.5 7.0 7.5 8.0 9.0 10.0 11.0 13.0
NI 58 172.5 MEV GRAD

EXP. POINTS NUMBER= 72 LAB= 0

*****
* AI = 4.00240 AT = 58.00000 ENERGY L18=172.50 ENERGY CP=161.36 THETA PIN= 15.00 DI= 2.00 *
* ZI = 2.00000 ZI = 28.00000 COEFFICIENT CF MORPPLISATION= 1.00 THETA MAX=172.00 *
*****
* K = 5.37648 GAM= 1.34338 RNDMAX= 60.49C RNAX (FX)= 15.000 LMAX= 70 RI=0.4000 STEP=.07 *
*****

STARTING PARAMETERS OF OPTICAL MDEL

*****
* U =0.53470+00 R1=0.65280+00 R1=C.49270+C R1=C.40000-04 CHISC= 84.25 *
* W=C.29790+00 R2=0.12690+00 R2=C.40750-01 W=C.25580-02 CHISC/POINT= 1.17 *
* S=0.11400-01 R3=0.31860-02 R3=C.24960-03 *
* LC=C.14060+00 DI=0.13630+00 *
* RCLT=.129950+00 R1=0.11130+00 R2=0.92030-01 R3=C.68350-01 R4=0.42650-01 R5=0.23410-01 *
* R6=0.12030-01 R7=0.60310-02 R8=0.18360-02 R9=0.75170-03 R10=C.37070-03 *
* R11=0.16210-04 R12=C.0 R13=C.0 R14=C.0 WTSR= 1.00 WTSI= 1.00 *
* R15=C.0 R16=C.0 R17=C.0 R18=C.0 R19=C.0 R20=C.0 R21=C.0 *
* R22=C.0 *
*****

KAST= 4 SPLINE PARAMETERS

0.86280+02 0.10530+03 0.75500+02 0.48670+02 0.20470+02 0.65760+01
0.18390+01 0.50990+00 0.40280-01 0.64930-02 0.41270+00 0.22690+02
0.21950+02 0.17600+02 0.17600+02 0.14850+02 0.11030+02 0.68820+01
0.37780+01 0.19410+01 0.97320+00 0.29630+00 0.12130+00 0.59820-01
0.29380-02 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0

RVAT= 5.3459 AVT= 1.2495 X3= 2.000
RbAT= 6.0454 AbT= 0.6314 Y3= 1.000

PARAMETERS OF OPTICAL MDEL

*****
* U =0.53470+00 R1=0.65280+00 R1=C.49270+C R1=C.40000-04 CHISC= 84.25 *
* W=C.29790+00 R2=0.12690+00 R2=C.40750-01 W=C.25580-02 CHISC/POINT= 1.17 *
* S=0.11400-01 R3=0.31860-02 R3=C.24960-03 *
* LC=C.14060+00 DI=0.13630+00 *
* RCLT=.129950+00 R1=0.11130+00 R2=0.92030-01 R3=C.68350-01 R4=0.42650-01 R5=0.23410-01 *
* R6=0.12030-01 R7=0.60310-02 R8=0.18360-02 R9=0.75170-03 R10=C.37070-03 *
* R11=0.16210-04 R12=C.0 R13=C.0 R14=C.0 WTSR= 1.00 WTSI= 1.00 *
* R15=C.0 R16=C.0 R17=C.0 R18=C.0 R19=C.0 R20=C.0 R21=C.0 *
* R22=C.0 *
*****

KAST= 4 SPLINE PARAMETERS

0.86280+02 0.10530+03 0.75500+02 0.48670+02 0.20470+02 0.65760+01
0.18390+01 0.50990+00 0.40280-01 0.64930-02 0.41270+00 0.22690+02
0.21950+02 0.17600+02 0.17600+02 0.14850+02 0.11030+02 0.68820+01
0.37780+01 0.19410+01 0.97320+00 0.29630+00 0.12130+00 0.59820-01
0.29380-02 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0

RVAT= 5.3459 AVT= 1.2495 X3= 2.000
RbAT= 6.0454 AbT= 0.6314 Y3= 1.000

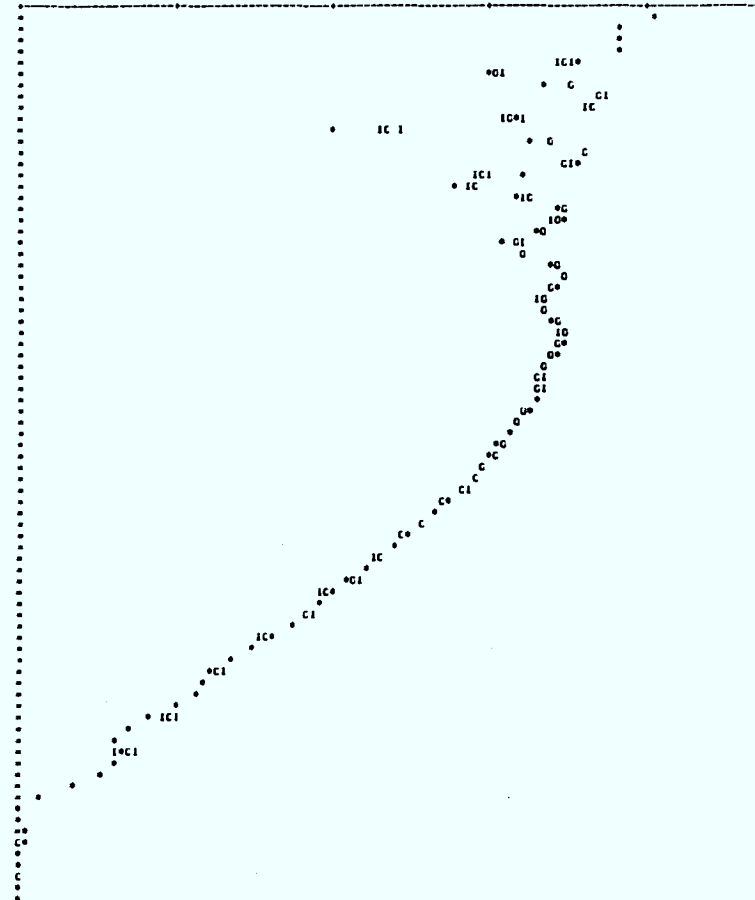
N THET.CR EXP.CR.SEC. EXP.ERRORS EXP.CR./RUTH ERR.AUTH. TP.CR.SEC TH.CR./RUTH PARTIAL CHISO E
1 4.70 0.2530+05 0.17710+04 0.45950+00 0.32160-01 0.27180+05 0.49370+00 0.13410+01
2 5.26 0.10940+05 0.10620+04 0.30560+00 0.29640-01 0.10140+05 0.28310+00 0.68560+00
3 5.77 0.37390+04 0.41130+03 0.15350+00 0.16930-01 0.30840+04 0.12700+00 0.30070+01
4 6.31 0.19140+04 0.17120+02 0.11450+00 0.15840+04 0.92800-01 0.29870+02
5 6.84 0.23540+04 0.82460+02 0.19120+00 0.46530-02 0.22670+04 0.18400+00 0.13730+01
6 7.38 0.30740+04 0.76860+02 0.33720+00 0.84250-02 0.31150+04 0.34150+00 0.33340+00
7 7.91 0.32300+04 0.81150+02 0.47110+00 0.11780-01 0.32950+04 0.47760+00 0.36120+00
8 8.44 0.27250+04 0.84470+02 0.51270+00 0.15890-01 0.27680+04 0.52080+00 0.30590+00
9 8.98 0.18230+04 0.92560+02 0.43810+00 0.22350-01 0.18680+04 0.44900+00 0.27900+00
10 9.51 0.10080+04 0.94590+02 0.30510+00 0.27280-01 0.17750+03 0.29590+00 0.19600+00
11 10.05 0.37340+03 0.48170+02 0.14060+00 0.18140-01 0.34830+03 0.13110+00 0.32220+00
12 10.58 0.71280+02 0.14610+02 0.33300-01 0.67640-02 0.54230+02 0.28310-01 0.16170+01
13 11.11 0.40640+02 0.12920+00 0.14450-02 0.11040-02 0.17500-01 0.26300+01
14 11.65 0.14050+03 0.19570+02 0.10900+00 0.10580-01 0.15120+03 0.10270+00 0.42770+00
15 12.18 0.30440+03 0.11260+02 0.24720+00 0.91470-02 0.29120+03 0.23650+00 0.16380+01
16 12.71 0.37100+03 0.13240+01 0.91500-02 0.28070-03 0.40490+00 0.480310+00
17 13.27 0.35030+03 0.98080+01 0.43710+00 0.12240-01 0.33480+03 0.41780+00 0.29490+01
18 13.78 0.30470+03 0.12190+02 0.40460+00 0.16180-01 0.30160+03 0.440050+00 0.74260-01
19 14.32 0.20200+03 0.10300+02 0.31200+00 0.15910-01 0.20360+03 0.31450+00 0.28110-01
20 14.85 0.10280+03 0.85310+01 0.18360+00 0.15240-01 0.11240+03 0.20070+00 0.14940+01
21 15.38 0.42460+02 0.39670+01 0.87260-01 0.81150-02 0.50940+02 0.11040+00 0.59020+01
22 15.92 0.21570+02 0.13180+01 0.51730-01 0.31640-02 0.25470+02 0.59950-01 0.83220+01
23 16.45 0.29810+02 0.16100+01 0.79990-01 0.43190-02 0.28530+02 0.76570-01 0.74480+00
24 17.00 0.54980+02 0.14790+01 0.17860+00 0.43150-02 0.55810+02 0.17220+00 0.41250+00
25 17.64 0.49780+02 0.17450+01 0.25820+00 0.64550-02 0.70860+02 0.26220+00 0.45040+00
26 18.37 0.73060+02 0.18270+01 0.30380+00 0.75660-02 0.72980+02 0.30350+00 0.24780-02
27 18.90 0.47010+02 0.16750+01 0.31210+00 0.78640-02 0.44400+02 0.30000+00 0.28810+01
28 19.44 0.50560+02 0.17190+01 0.26300+00 0.85400-02 0.45410+02 0.25800+00 0.36740+00
29 19.97 0.36660+02 0.13930+01 0.21220+00 0.80630-02 0.34220+02 0.19810+00 0.36300+01
30 20.50 0.23540+02 0.10830+01 0.15120+00 0.44950-02 0.22680+02 0.11450+00 0.73880+00
31 21.07 0.18410+02 0.65640+00 0.12880+00 0.51520-02 0.16670+02 0.13080+00 0.18510+00
32 22.10 0.19040+02 0.76260+00 0.16480+00 0.65910-02 0.19640+02 0.16960+00 0.88660+00
33 22.63 0.23310+02 0.36820+00 0.21130+00 0.55330-02 0.23370+02 0.22190+00 0.10870-01
34 23.16 0.25350+02 0.48380+00 0.26380+00 0.65640-02 0.25820+02 0.26870+00 0.64260+00
35 23.69 0.25630+02 0.44070+00 0.24070+00 0.72520-02 0.26030+02 0.29620+00 0.98260+00
36 24.23 0.24500+02 0.46010+00 0.29870+00 0.74680-02 0.24080+02 0.20900+00 0.38750-04
37 24.76 0.20790+02 0.51570+00 0.28130+00 0.70320-02 0.20790+02 0.28130+00 0.54050-06
38 25.29 0.17350+02 0.44360+00 0.25520+00 0.63760-02 0.17190+02 0.25290+00 0.15490+00
39 25.82 0.14500+02 0.35640+00 0.22760+00 0.58500-02 0.14180+02 0.22630+00 0.58410-01
40 26.35 0.12400+02 0.31000+00 0.21450+00 0.53630-02 0.12240+02 0.21160+00 0.34140+00
41 26.88 0.11610+02 0.29020+00 0.21720+00 0.54300-02 0.11410+02 0.21350+00 0.55740+00
42 27.41 0.11240+02 0.28110+00 0.21750+00 0.56870-02 0.11410+02 0.21300+00 0.31110+00
43 27.95 0.11620+02 0.24050+00 0.25310+00 0.63280-02 0.11750+02 0.25460+00 0.24670+00
44 28.48 0.11810+02 0.22950+00 0.27880+00 0.69400-02 0.12010+02 0.22810+00 0.36260+00
45 29.01 0.11630+02 0.28080+00 0.24320+00 0.73310-02 0.11860+02 0.29900+00 0.74720+00
46 29.54 0.11200+02 0.27950+00 0.30290+00 0.75730-02 0.11220+02 0.30360+00 0.10120-01
47 30.07 0.97790+01 0.24850+00 0.28370+00 0.70720-02 0.10160+02 0.27940+00 0.29370+01
48 31.13 0.76100+01 0.11600+00 0.21520+00 0.63180-02 0.11410+02 0.25740+00 0.13170-01
49 32.19 0.58810+01 0.14700+00 0.22250+00 0.55640-02 0.17450+01 0.21740+00 0.10130+01
50 33.25 0.49250+01 0.12310+00 0.21160+00 0.52840-02 0.14250+01 0.22070+00 0.79970+00
51 34.31 0.42700+01 0.10670+00 0.24760+00 0.51750-02 0.12560+01 0.20610+00 0.18390-01
52 35.42 0.28210+01 0.76520-01 0.17240+00 0.43100-02 0.27640+01 0.16410+00 0.70690+00
53 36.48 0.21610+01 0.14750+00 0.24680-02 0.20870+01 0.14250+01 0.22130+01
54 37.54 0.15890+01 0.35730-01 0.12700+00 0.30180-02 0.16100+01 0.12230+00 0.31820+00
55 38.59 0.12770+01 0.31520-01 0.10760+00 0.26400-02 0.12820+01 0.10800+00 0.25770-01
56 39.65 0.67980+00 0.92340-01 0.23280-02 0.10250+01 0.95550-01 0.23020+01
57 40.70 0.77920+00 0.19480-01 0.80110-01 0.20030-02 0.80120+00 0.82370-01 0.15170+01
58 42.75 0.61240+00 0.15710-01 0.69250-01 0.17310-02 0.60720+00 0.68660-01 0.13640+00
59 43.81 0.10140+00 0.13640-01 0.13640-01 0.13640-02 0.14050+00 0.55890-01 0.97780+00
60 44.33 0.39020+00 0.47540-02 0.30650-01 0.12640-02 0.30650+00 0.50180-01 0.16340+00
61 45.91 0.24590+00 0.46390-02 0.36440-01 0.44730-03 0.24310+00 0.36030-01 0.22650+00
62 47.48 0.15830+00 0.44320-02 0.26460-01 0.74400-03 0.15840+00 0.26410-01 0.11390+00
63 49.06 0.10400+00 0.34310-02 0.19780-01 0.65280-03 0.10370+00 0.19730-01 0.51970-02
64 50.63 0.66010-01 0.29050-02 0.14130-01 0.60210-03 0.63760-01 0.13650-01 0.71610+00
65 52.19 0.36580-01 0.21210-02 0.08770-02 0.90890-03 0.38600-01 0.92610-02 0.10820+01
66 53.76 0.25920-01 0.17110-02 0.09400-02 0.45800-03 0.25870-01 0.49230-02 0.12130-02
67 56.37 0.11640-01 0.48490-03 0.37090-02 0.27680-03 0.11560-01 0.26860-02 0.87700-02
68 59.49 0.48020-02 0.16050-03 0.19160+00 0.41320-02 0.16040-02 0.20550+01
69 62.40 0.19440-02 0.23520-03 0.90700-03 0.10470-03 0.16950-02 0.77230-03 0.17880+01
70 65.70 0.85470-03 0.15380-03 0.47410-03 0.89330-04 0.77320-03 0.42690-03 0.35290+00
71 71.92 0.74530-04 0.37170-04 0.31210-04 0.13120-03 0.11140-03 0.29630+01
72 76.99 0.36410-04 0.25490-04 0.35010-04 0.24510-04 0.49210-04 0.47320-04 0.29910+00

```

L	RES	IPS	TC	ETA L	ARG	ETA L	SIG	ABSL	SIG	EL L
0	0.0323232371775	-0.0438676600721	C.996970	C.059067	-52.839980	1.083	1.018			
1	-0.050505959196	-0.0204388027656	C.997031	C.054485	22.032080	3.251	3.999			
2	-0.0362824579322	0.037227496811	C.997141	0.053669	-44.277364	5.418	5.865			
3	0.0013992667525	0.051959734862	C.997293	0.052013	68.502665	7.587	7.607			
4	0.0213490619244	0.0391062117113	C.997482	C.051181	51.336715	9.751	9.192			
5	0.0451300992189	0.0165671079939	C.997689	0.046075	20.156024	11.926	10.903			
6	0.0452878353971	-0.00613222643168	C.997911	0.045701	-7.711352	14.098	14.477			
7	0.0606641326824	-0.0239090366018	C.998126	0.043267	-13.538135	16.270	15.156			
8	C.0212729342204	-0.0347134427755	C.998342	0.040713	-58.499410	18.444	17.719			
9	0.0045456637832	-0.0380190836927	C.998536	0.038290	-83.182255	20.618	20.490			
10	-0.011191081676	-0.0341221488612	C.998710	0.031910	71.462036	22.792	23.362			
11	-0.02333907181947	-0.0243513835009	C.998860	0.033766	44.152767	24.966	24.193			
12	-0.0294986640234	-0.0104062847315	C.998988	0.031809	19.477619	27.141	26.825			
13	-0.0297880950829	-0.0044519623615	C.999051	0.030119	-6.520194	29.315	31.118			
14	-0.0226380606313	0.0174486787098	C.999176	C.028705	-37.940066	31.489	32.948			
15	-0.006532476675	0.025118405973	C.999262	0.027355	-69.032279	33.683	34.376			
16	0.0055964038605	0.0361490166947	C.999293	C.026733	18.006623	35.836	35.489			
17	0.0189483641444	0.017998990846	C.999317	C.026135	43.529591	38.010	36.620			
18	0.0234191381836	0.0025310503512	C.999335	0.025786	45.526756	40.182	38.176			
19	-0.0221258826717	-0.0137941282224	C.999321	C.026052	-31.866365	42.354	40.556			
20	0.0081701945188	-0.024877163444	C.999313	0.026180	-71.815782	44.525	43.658			
21	-0.011519711010	-0.024226829337	C.999288	0.026884	69.296576	46.696	47.805			
22	-0.0223959053637	-0.0101387198056	C.999208	0.028149	21.111146	48.864	51.510			
23	-0.0273396343537	0.0114927565696	C.999144	C.029735	-23.155535	51.031	53.916			
24	-0.0109762645108	0.0289764025743	C.999040	C.030586	-49.253587	53.199	54.710			
25	0.0155012048415	0.0287728277437	C.998932	C.032683	61.686696	55.364	53.764			
26	0.0398843456670	0.0062302161141	C.998873	C.034623	9.849937	57.520	55.539			
27	0.0324003052537	-0.028916304895	C.998701	0.043487	-41.477791	59.657	56.001			
28	-0.0018357151617	-0.0531634441435	C.997170	0.053195	80.022414	61.768	62.366			
29	-0.05405954214870	-0.0405250226942	C.995635	0.067962	36.861401	63.824	71.362			
30	-0.05162456994714	-0.020269476114	C.990530	C.051709	-12.057353	65.663	79.335			
31	-0.0544243370227	C.1184754262288	C.976846	0.152755	-50.858693	66.867	83.295			
32	-0.0439151798761	0.2282868646238	C.945911	0.232571	-79.113798	68.817	89.662			
33	0.0579328110573	0.3236001276238	C.992287	0.328263	79.334632	69.966	72.220			
34	0.19164971624954	C.3845068711903	C.815407	0.429643	63.501323	61.143	60.077			
35	0.333648573470	C.4475865251077	C.721200	C.528015	90.526797	55.646	46.471			
36	-0.17175018677228	-0.3979012396078	C.981226	0.617190	-60.146226	44.116	36.487			
37	0.5893493348299	C.3866274934301	C.518691	0.457844	31.842208	42.276	24.666			
38	0.6847617768540	0.3226731020333	C.426983	0.756979	25.230737	35.729	17.028			
39	0.75891926122078	-0.2740011047988	C.347866	0.487599	19.485145	29.665	11.530			
40	0.8150502710374	0.2311182600042	C.282277	0.847185	15.831390	24.848	7.713			
41	0.856915046024	0.1907632902462	C.228314	0.877887	12.546055	20.686	5.128			
42	0.887998803869	0.1154494634154	C.187176	C.901568	9.956431	17.290	3.402			
43	0.9111554417178	0.1264056444059	C.153817	0.918882	7.896298	14.543	2.257			
44	0.9285458811100	0.1020168720465	C.127296	0.924132	4.269276	10.322	1.500			
45	0.94174006357	0.0820315375971	C.106383	0.965313	4.978226	10.521	1.001			
46	0.9519114975057	0.0657613331518	C.085540	0.994180	3.951913	9.049	0.471			
47	0.9594832433358	0.052624734494	C.075229	0.961287	3.136173	7.839	0.452			
48	0.9661115144280	0.0421024449983	C.064856	0.967028	2.495332	6.837	0.308			
49	0.9711297464013	0.0336667678845	0.055774	C.971713	1.985514	6.000	0.212			
50	0.9752170104954	0.0264174352987	C.975588	C.975048	5.293	0.147				
51	0.9786025045582	0.021570789618	C.961869	C.978642	1.263101	4.607	0.103			
52	0.98145988262991	0.0173944542003	0.036435	C.981613	1.013015	4.158	0.074			
53	0.983918746976	C.0139734863797	C.984015	0.984015	0.813655	3.668	0.053			
54	0.9860727155334	C.0112730375698	C.027534	0.986137	0.654992	3.261	0.038			
55	0.9880016415256	0.0051943536856	0.023769	0.988044	0.530860	2.867	0.027			
56	0.9897471591823	0.0074873817510	C.020345	0.989775	0.433630	2.499	0.020			
57	0.9913323377794	0.0061392597749	C.017223	0.991351	0.354825	2.152	0.014			
58	0.9927675130255	0.0036390815262	0.014387	C.992780	0.280819	1.829	0.010			
59	0.9940596139705	0.0041992280064	C.011829	C.994068	0.239718	1.530	0.007			
60	0.9952134226614	0.0034628079877	C.005537	0.995220	0.199358	1.254	0.005			
61	0.9962320359176	0.0029026366059	C.007513	0.996236	0.166939	1.004	0.003			
62	0.9971075819590	-0.0024442647636	C.005770	C.997111	0.140632	0.784	0.002			
63	0.9978330587696	0.0020679144752	0.004325	0.997835	0.118740	0.597	0.001			
64	0.9984091146196	0.0017517825844	C.003176	0.998411	0.100590	0.445	0.001			
65	0.9988489098062	C.0014499888044	C.002289	C.998850	0.084421	0.327	0.000			
66	0.9991746016579	0.0012067847863	C.001444	0.999175	0.069201	0.238	0.000			
67	0.9994105009917	0.0009442513157	C.001178	C.999411	0.055280	0.173	0.000			
68	0.9995782155480	0.0007517077391	C.000843	C.999579	0.041203	0.125	0.000			
69	0.99964959850197	0.0005822748430	C.000608	0.999646	0.033372	0.092	0.000			
70	0.9997780938176	0.0004474752258	C.000444	0.999778	0.025444	0.068	0.000			
71	0.9998362740105	0.0003410636212	C.000327	0.999836	0.015945	0.051	0.000			
72	0.9998790961535	0.0002931327515	C.000242	0.999879	0.014420	0.038	0.000			
73	0.99991119670451	0.0001850952082	C.000176	0.999912	0.010006	0.028	0.000			
74	0.9999377601729	0.0001291045154	C.000124	0.999938	0.007398	0.020	0.000			
75	0.9999577885087	0.0000861950490	C.000084	0.999958	0.004939	0.014	0.000			
76	0.9999727542634	0.0000595126662	C.000054	0.999973	0.003152	0.009	0.000			
77	0.9999831398349	0.0000335743050	C.000033	0.999983	0.001924	0.006	0.000			
78	0.9999903640620	0.0000195495955	C.000019	0.999990	0.001123	0.003	0.000			
79	0.9999947294952	C.0000109426322	C.000011	0.999995	0.000627	0.002	0.000			

ELS= 1514.338 ACS= 1681.910 TCS= 3166.248

TRIN= 1.00 TRAX= 119.00 TDELTA= 1.00 VPAX= 1.0 YRIN=-6.0 L2MAX=23



References:

- 1) M.A. Melkanoff, D.S. Saxon, J.S. Nodvik and D.G. Cantor,
"A Fortran Program for Elastic Scattering Analysis with
Nuclear Optical Model", University of California Press,
Berkeley, USA, 1961.
- 2) J.A. Nelder and R. Mead, Comp. Journal 7 (1965) 308.
- 3) F. James, M. Roos, Comp. Phys. Comm. 10 (1975) 843.
- 4) A. Budzanowski, H. Dabrowski, L. Freindl, K. Grotowski,
S. Micek, R. Planeta, A. Strzalkowski, M. Bosman, P. Leleux,
P. Macq, J.P. Meulders and C. Pirart, Phys. Rev. C17 (1978) 951.
- 5) E. Friedman and C.J. Batty, Phys. Rev. C17 (1978) 34.
- 6) J. Borysowicz and J. Hetherington, Phys. Rev. C7 (1973) 2293.
- 7) H. Dabrowski, R. Planeta, Report No. 947, INP, 1976, Cracow, Poland