Mathematical Libraries and Application Software on JURECA and Booster

JSC Training Course

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JÜLICH Forschungszentrum | JÜLICH SUPERCOMPUTING CENTRE

Outline

- Navigating modules
- Compiling for the Booster
- Sequential Libraries
- Parallel Libraries and Application Systems:
  - Threaded Libraries
  - MPI parallel Libraries
  - Application Software
- Software for Materials Science
- Software for Computational Engineering
- Further Information

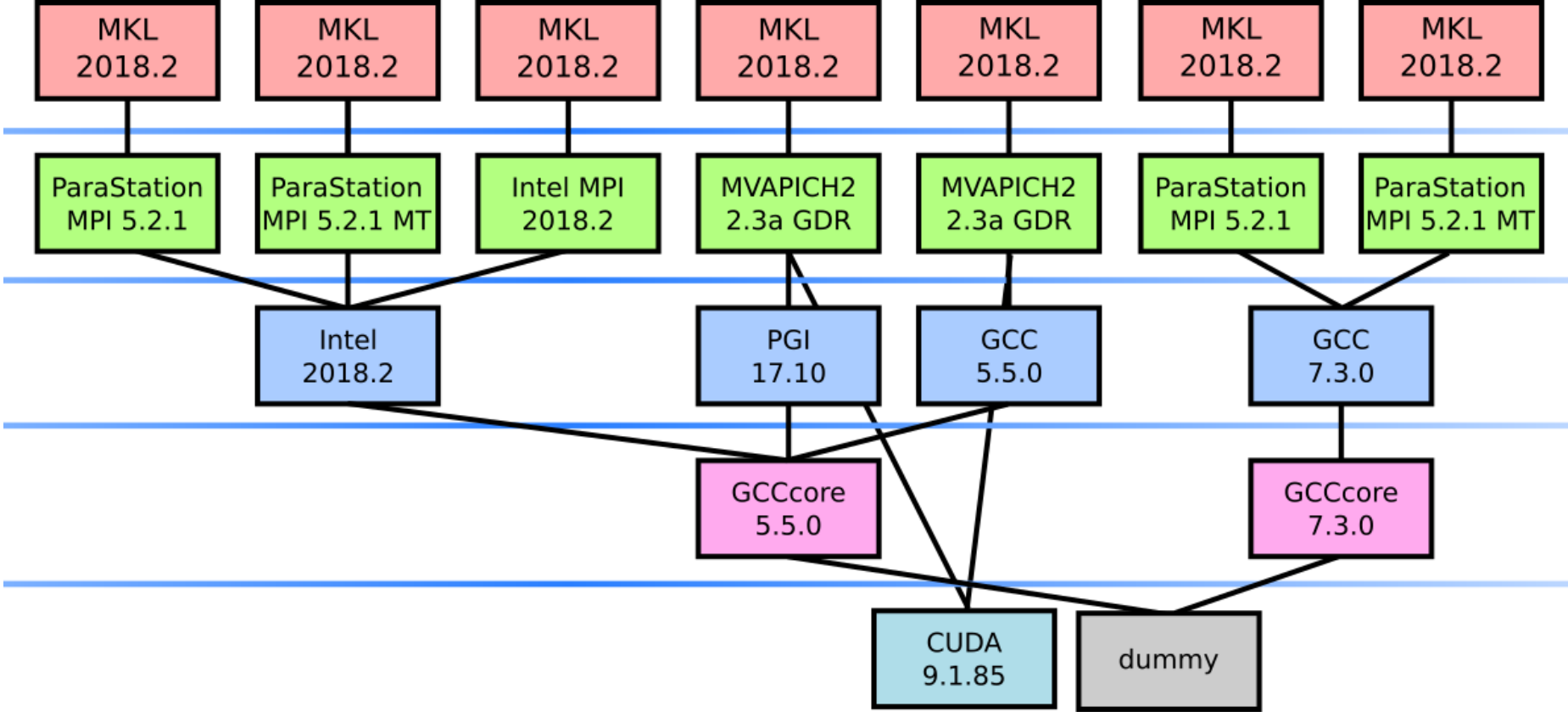

Figure: Current toolchain tree in JURECA

Modules environment

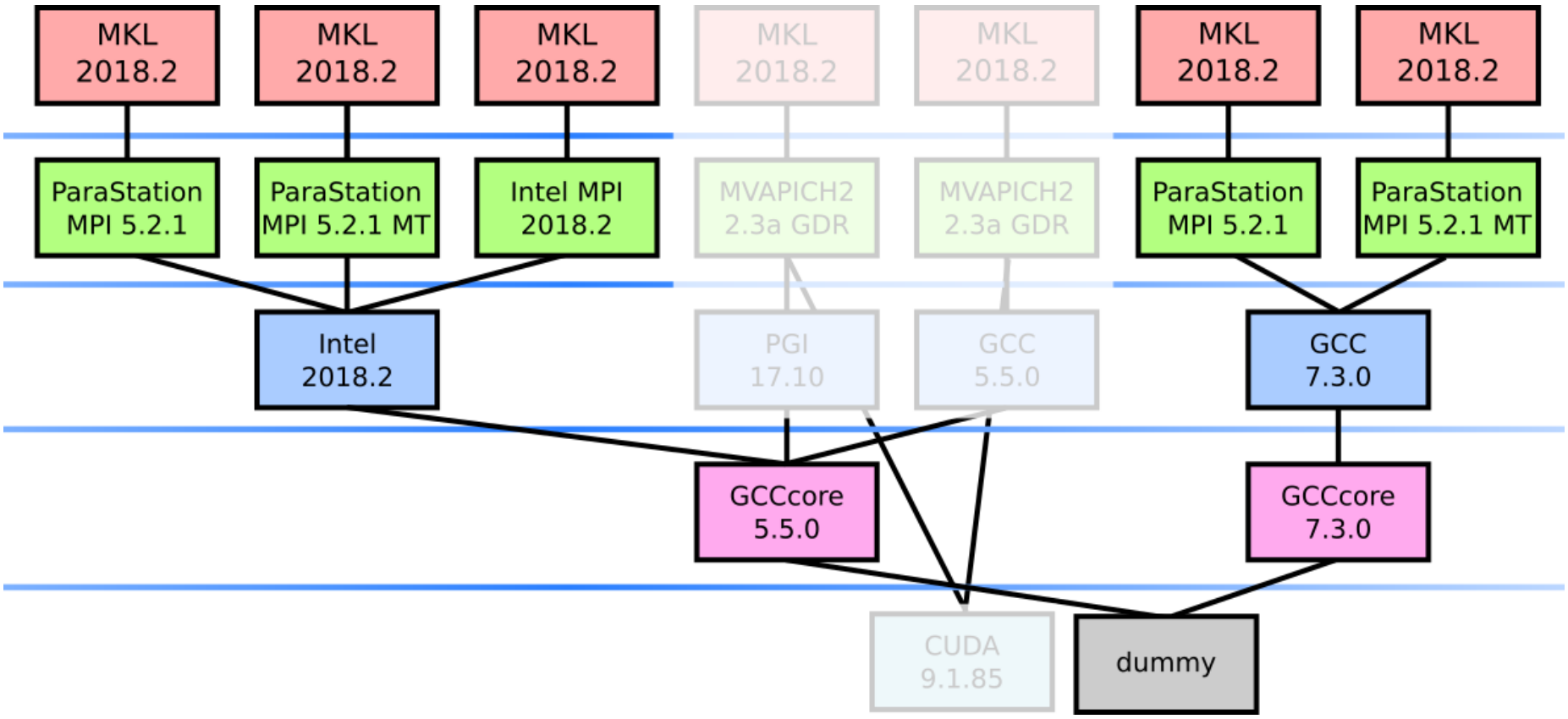

Figure: Current toolchain tree in Booster

Modules environment

Hierarchical modules

- `GCCcore/.5.5.0` is preloaded, which enables a lot of base software
- For HPC software you have to load a compiler, to expand the module tree

  ```
  ml Intel
  ```

- Then you load an MPI version

  ```
  ml ParaStationMPI
  ```

- Then you can load any other packages

  ```
  ml QuantumESPRESSO/6.2
  ```

Modules environment

JURECA and Booster (I)

- `ml spider` *name* shows whether a library is available in the current stage and in which versions
- `ml spider` *name*/*version* shows which environment you have to load before you can load that version

- Many packages are hidden. To see them use
  `ml spider --show-hidden` *name*

Modules environment

- For R, Python and Perl we use bundles
  - You might be looking for a software package that is part of a bigger module
- Use `ml key software`
  `ml key numpy` will suggest `SciPy-Stack`
  - You might be looking for a software package that is part of a bigger module
- You can use then `ml spider` to find out how to load the module

Modules environment

Stages

- The whole software stack in JURECA and the Booster is updated every 6 months
  - Right when there is an allocation for new projects
- Old stages are still accessible
- To check availability in other stages first type

  ```
  ml use /usr/local/software/jureca[booster]/OtherStages
  ```

Compiling for the Booster (I)

- Cross-compilation on login nodes not recommended but technically possible
- `ml Architecture/KNL`
  - This should be the first module you load
  - Then you have the booster software stack available.
  - This doesn't work on the cluster compute nodes!

- Remember, cross-compiling is not recommended unless you know what you are doing

Compiling for the Booster (II)

Recommended way to compile for the Booster

- Start an interactive session, by
  `salloc --partition=develbooster`
- After the allocation is successful start a remote shell from within the salloc session and connect it to a pseudo terminal using
  `srun --cpu_bind=none --nodes=1 --pty /bin/bash -i`

- In batch scripts add
  `module load Architecture/KNL`
  before all other module commands

Sequential Libraries and Packages (I)

Vendor specific Libraries

- MKL Intel® Math Kernel Library
  versions as mentioned in general informations,
  2018.2.199 on JURECA and Booster

Sequential Libraries and Packages (II)

Public domain Libraries

- LAPACK (Linear Algebra PACKage)
- ARPACK (Arnoldi PACKage)
- GSL (Gnu Scientific Library)
- GMP (Gnu Multiple Precision Arithmetic Library)

Commercial library

NAG Fortran Library: JURECA only

Contents of Intel® MKL

- BLAS, Sparse BLAS, CBLAS
- LAPACK
- Iterative Sparse Solvers, Trust Region Solver
- Vector Math Library
- Vector Statistical Library
- Fourier Transform Functions
- Trigonometric Transform Functions

Contents of Intel® MKL

- GMP routines
- Poisson Library
- Interface for fftw

For more information see `http://www.fz-juelich.de/ias/jsc/EN/Expertise/Support/Software/SystemDependentLibraries/SystemDependentLibraries/MKL.html?nn=1035570`

Usage of MKL (I)

- Can be loaded with Intel compiler or GCC
- MPI has to be loaded before imkl
- FORTRAN, C, and C++ callable
- Arrays FORTRAN like, i.e. column-first (except cblas)
- Compilation and linking of program name.f calling sequential MKL routines:

```
ifort name.f -o name -lmkl_intel_lp64 -lmkl_sequential
-lmkl_core [-liomp5 -lpthread]
```

Usage of MKL (II)

To use CBLAS include mkl.h into source code

Compilation and linking of program name.c calling sequential MKL

```
icc name.c -o name -lmkl_intel_lp64 -lmkl_sequential
-lmkl_core [-liomp5 -lpthread -lifcore -lifport]
```

LAPACK

- Part of MKL in libmkl_core.a
- Can be loaded with Intel or GCC on JURECA and Booster
- In older Stages also part of OpenBLAS with GCC

Arpack

- ARPACK-NG/3.5.0
- Iterative solver for sparse eigenvalue problems
- Reverse communication interface
- FORTRAN 77
- Calls LAPACK and BLAS routines, MKL necessary

GSL – GNU Scientific Library

- `module load intel-para GSL/2.4`
  for icc version on JURECA
- `module load GCC/7.3.0 ParaStationMPI[/5.2.1-1] GSL/2.4`
  for gcc version on JURECA
- Provides a wide range of mathematical routines
- Not recommended for performance reasons
- Often used by configure scripts

GMP- GNU Multiple Precision Library

version 6.1.2 on JURECA

NAG Libraries

- NAG Fortran Mark 26 on JURECA only available with Intel compiler
- Please tell us if you really need it

Parallel Libraries

Threaded Parallelism I

- MKL (JURECA)
  is multi-threaded
  if OMP_NUM_THREADS not set, 48 threads used on JURECA
  68 threads on Booster
  Usage:

```
ifort name.f -o name -lmkl_intel_lp64
-lmkl_intel_thread -lmkl_core -liomp5 -lpthread
```

Parallel Libraries

Threaded Parallelism II

- FFTW 3.3 (Fastest Fourier Transform of the West)
  3.3.7 on JURECA Intel compiler and GCC
  MPI, OpenMP and threads version
  `http://www.fftw.org`

Parallel Libraries

MPI Parallelism

- ScaLAPACK (Scalable Linear Algebra PACKage)
- ELPA (Eigenvalue SoLvers for Petaflop-Applications)
- Elemental, C++ framework for parallel dense linear algebra
- FFTW (Fastest Fourier Transform of the West)
- MUMPS (MUltifrontal Massively Parallel sparse direct Solver) not yet on Booster
- ParMETIS (Parallel Graph Partitioning)
- Hypre (high performance preconditioners)

MPI Parallelism (II)

- PARPACK (Parallel ARPACK), Eigensolver
- SPRNG (Scalable Parallel Random Number Generator)
- SUNDIALS (SUite of Nonlinear and DIfferential/ALgebraic equation Solvers)
- All three not yet on Booster

Parallel Systems, MPI Parallelism

- PETSc, toolkit for partial differential equations

ScaLAPACK

- part of MKL,
- Parallel BLAS 1-3, PBLAS Version 2
- Dense linear system solvers
- Banded linear system solvers
- Solvers for Linear Least Squares Problem
- Singular value decomposition
- Eigenvalues and eigenvectors of dense symmetric/hermitian matrices
- `http://www.netlib.org/scalapack/index.html`

Usage on JURECA

Linking a program name.f calling routines from ScaLAPACK, default version, Intel compiler:

```
mpif77 name.f -lmkl_scalapack_lp64
-lmkl_blacs_intelmpi_lp64 -lmkl_intel_lp64
-lmkl_intel_thread[-lmkl_sequential]
-lmkl_core -liomp5 -lpthread
```

ELPA

Eigenvalue SoLvers for Petaflop-Applications

ELPA uses ScaLAPACK, must be linked together with scalapack

- FORTRAN 95, same data-distribution as ScaLAPACK
- http://elpa.rzg.mpg.de/elpa-english?set_language=en
- JURECA pure MPI and hybrid version 2017.11.001
- Booster special version with AVX512 kernels for ELPA2

Elemental

- C++ framework, two-dimensional data distribution element by element
- http://libelemental.org/about/
- 0.87.7

MUMPS

MUltifrontal Massively Parallel sparse direct Solver

- Solution of linear systems with symmetric positive definite matrices, general symmetric matrices, general unsymmetric matrices
- Real or Complex
- Parallel factorization and solve phase, iterative refinement and backward error analysis
- F90 with MPI and OpenMP since 5.1.1
- current version 5.1.2
- `http://graal.ens-lyon.fr/MUMPS/`

ParMETIS

Parallel Graph Partinioning and Fill-reducing Matrix Ordering
developed in Karypis Lab at the University of Minnesota
4.0.3 on JURECA
http://glaros.dtc.umn.edu/gkhome/metis/parmetis/overview

Hypre

High performance preconditioners
Version 2.14.0 on JURECA, also version with bigint,
http://www.llnl.gov/CASC/hypre/software.html

FFTW

3.3.7 on JURECA, (Intel and GCC modules)
all with MPI parallel version

PARPACK

- PARPACK MPI-Version, part of ARPACK-NG/3.5.0
- Must be linked with LAPACK and BLAS
- Reverse communication interface, user has to supply parallel matrix-vector multiplication

`https://github.com/opencollab/arpack-ng`
`http://www.caam.rice.edu/~kristyn/parpack_home.html`

SPRNG

The Scalable Parallel Random Number
not yet on Booster
Generators Library for ASCI Monte Carlo Computations
version 5.0:
various random number generators in one library
Version 1.0 seperate library for each random number generator
http://sprng.cs.fsu.edu/

Sundials (CVODE)

Package for the solution of ordinary differential equations, Version 3.1.0
not yet on Booster
https://computation.llnl.gov/casc/sundials/main.html

PETSc

- Portable, Extensible Toolkit for Scientific Computation
- Numerical solution of partial differential equations
- version 3.9.0
- with several other packages included
- complex version and version with 8-Byte integer
- debug versions in Devel Stages only
- `http://www.mcs.anl.gov/petsc/`
- `ml spider petsc`

Software for Materials Science

Package	JURECA
Abinit	yes
ADF	yes
Amber	yes
CP2K	yes
CPMD	yes
Gromacs	yes
LAMMPS	yes
Molpro	yes
NAMD	yes
NWChem	yes
QuantumEspresso	yes
TURBOMOLE	yes

Software for Computational Engineering

- JURECA only
- CFD Package **OpenFOAM**
  Version 4.1 in Stages/2017b and some older versions in older stages
  and OpenFOAM-Extend 3.1 and 3.2, only in older stages
- Commercial **FEM Software**
  - **ANSYS**, **LS-DYNA** , **COMSOL** are technically maintained on **JURECA**
  - **Licenses** must be provided by the **User !**

Further information and JSC-people

http://www.fz-juelich.de/ias/jsc/jureca

http://www.fz-juelich.de/ias/jsc/EN/Expertise/Support/Software/_node.html

Mailto

Supercomputer support:

sc@fz-juelich.de

I. Gutheil: Parallel mathematical Libraries

i.gutheil@fz-juelich.de

D. Alvarez: Software Manager

d.alvarez@fz-juelich.de

B. Körfgen: Physics and Engineering software

b.koerfgen@fz-juelich.de