Mixed valence vanadium compounds: current problems & outlook

Branislav Viliam Hakala

Vanadium oxides are widely studied for their potential technological applications as they exhibit intriguing physical properties such as Metal Insulator Transitions accompanied by magnetic transitions. ^{1–} Moreover, ternary vanadates find applications in catalysis while showing a remarkable solid state chemistry. ⁶

Amongst vanadium compounds, the so-called Magnéli phases with the general formula V_nO_{2n-1} and Wadsley phases with the general formula V_nO_{2n+1} are of special interest since they give rise to a homologous series of compounds with closely related crystal structures. ^{1,5} The parent compounds for Magnéli and Wadsley phases are V_2O_3 and V_2O_5 , respectively, thus making them of a high importance.

In this presentation, key characteristics of mixed-valence compounds are outlined, and selected features of vanadium chemistry are discussed. Current issues in the field and the application of vanadium materials are debated.

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